

使用 NADC24 與 M254 實現工業電子秤

NuMicro® 32 位系列微控制器範例代碼介紹

文件資訊

應用簡述	此範例程式是使用 NADC24 和 M254 實現工業電子秤
BSP 版本	M251_M252_M254_M256_M258_Series_BSP_CMSIS_V3.02.005
開發平台	NADC24_M254_Weighing_Scale_V1.0

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1. 概述

本範例程式碼使用 NADC24 類比數位轉換器和 M254 單晶片配合不同的稱重感測器，快速開發稱重秤、計數秤、台秤、冷媒秤等應用。

1.1 原理

稱重感測器是由應變片和電橋電路組成的感測器。當感測器受到拉力或壓力時，會產生與力成比例的電壓。使用者可透過 NADC24 (24bit ADC) 準確讀取電壓，轉換為數值，然後透過 SPI 介面傳輸到 M254 單晶片進行校正和計算，計算目前重量值並顯示在液晶螢幕上。

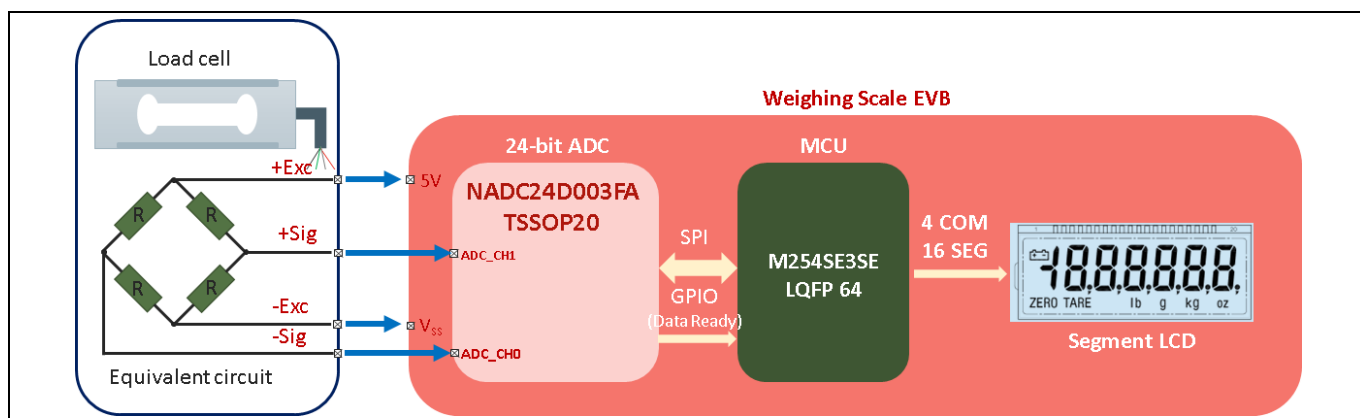
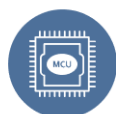


圖 1-1 工業電子秤方塊圖

1.2 NADC24 (24-Bit Delta-Sigma ADC) 概述

NADC24 是一款高精度 24 位元 $\Delta\Sigma$ 類比數位轉換器 (ADC)。它用於讀取稱重感測器的訊號。使用者可設定可程式增益放大器 (PGA)、取樣速度、內部參考電壓、數位濾波器 (FIR) 等功能，以獲得穩定可靠的數據，並為 MCU 提供重量計算。



System

- 24-bit delta-sigma ($\Delta\Sigma$), analog-to-digital converters (ADCs)
- Operating voltage: 2.5V to 3.6V
- Temperature range: -40°C to +105°C
- Integrated with Power-on Reset
- Normal run: 600 uA (ADC Only)
- Power-down mode: 1 uA (max)
- Supports wake up from Power-down mode by SPI WAKE_UP command



Analog

- Up to 8 single ended channels or 4 differential channels 24-bit delta-sigma ADC (ENOB up to 22-bit)
- Programmable data rates from 1.25 SPS to 96 KSPS
- Digital Filter option
- One 12-bit DAC with rail-to-rail DAC buffer
- Low-Noise PGA with gain from 1 to 128
- Internal reference: 1.2V or 2.4V
- Internal temperature sensor with $\pm 2^\circ\text{C}$ accuracy



Communication interfaces

- SPI-Compatible interface for external host accessing

圖 1-2 NADC24 規格

1.3 M254 概述

M254 以 Arm Cortex-M23 為核心，工作頻率 48 MHz，Flash 128KB，SRAM 16KB，COM/SEG LCD Driver 以及 UART、I2C、SPI 等外圍介面。透過 SPI 介面讀取 NADC24 轉換後的數值，進行計算後，就可以透過按壓 **UNIT** 按鍵在段碼 LCD 上依序切換四種不同的重量單位，克 (g)、公斤 (kg)、磅 (lb) 和盎司 (oz)。

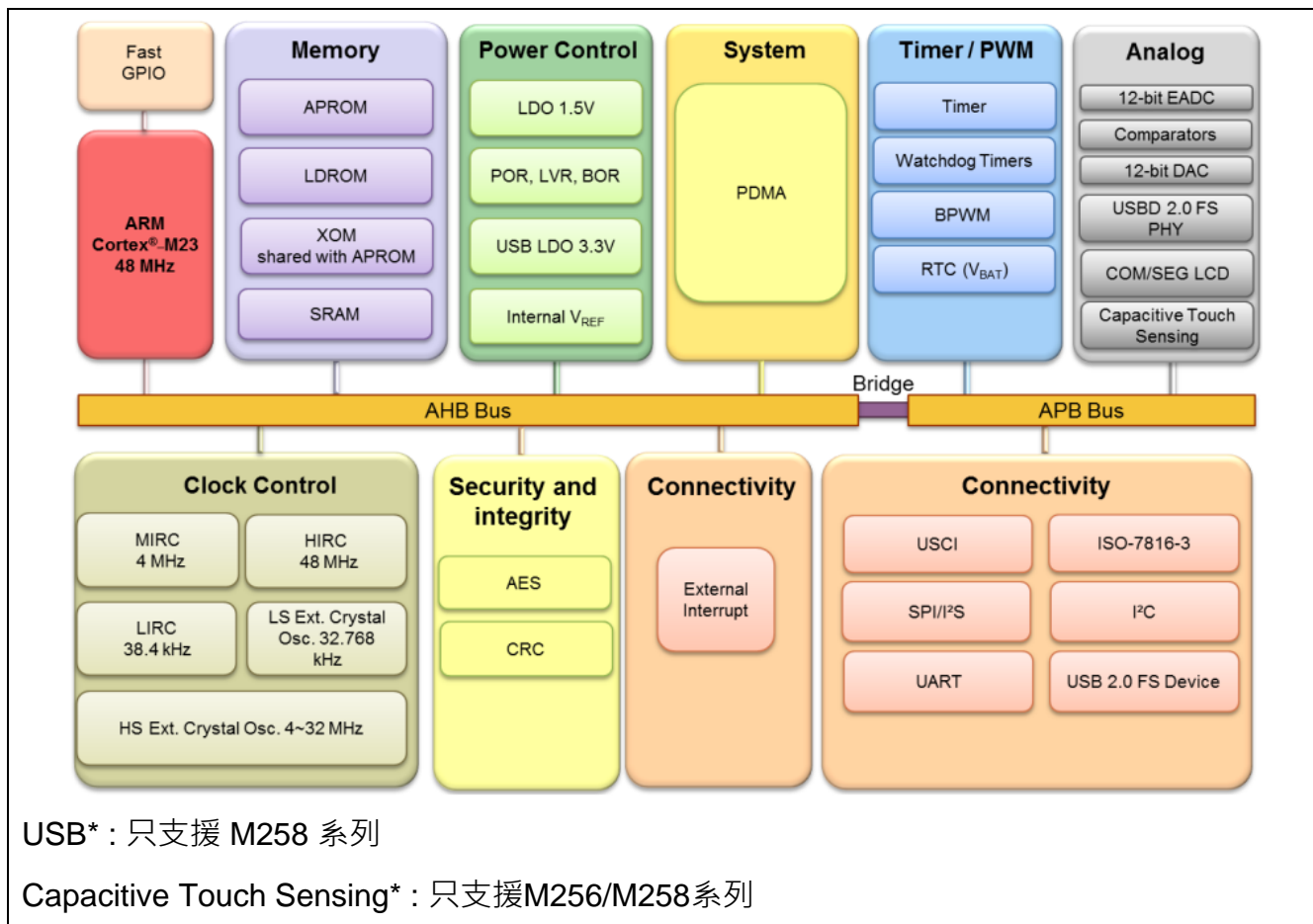
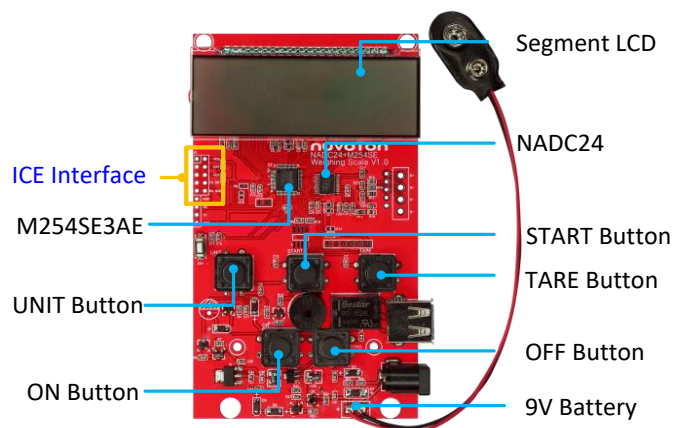


圖 1-3 M254 方塊圖

1.4 Evaluation Board 描述

此開發板可以透過按鈕來開啟電源、關閉電源、扣重以及轉換單位。板子連接 50 公斤重量感測器後，最大測量重量為 50 公斤，解析度為 1 克。另外，程式會判斷 5 分鐘內重量值沒有變化，則自動關機，實現省電功能。



Key Description:

- ON Button: To turn on the power and start measurement
- OFF Button: To turn off the power
- START Button: To enter calibration mode
- TARE Button: To start calibration second point and reset the weight on the weighing pan to zero
- UNIT Button: To start calibration first point and switch unit of measure on the scale

Specifications:

- Maximum capacity: 50kg, resolution: 1g
- Operating temperature: 5~35 degrees Celsius
- Power supply: 9V alkaline battery
- Automatic shutdown: 5 minutes without weight change

圖 1-4 Evaluation Board 描述

2. 代碼介紹

初始化系統頻率、開機設定、蜂鳴器設定和 LCD 設定。

```
int main(void)
{
    uint32_t i;
    uint32_t u32DataCount;

    /* Unlock protected registers */
    SYS_UnlockReg();

    /* Init System, IP clock and multi-function I/O. */
    SYS_Init();

    /* Power On */
    GPIO_SetMode(PC, BIT0, GPIO_MODE_OUTPUT);
    GPIO_SetMode(PD, BIT15, GPIO_MODE_OUTPUT);
    PWR_OFF_SIG = 1;
    PWR_SCAN = 1;

    /* Buzzer */
    GPIO_SetMode(PA, BIT8, GPIO_MODE_OUTPUT);
    Beep_20ms();

    /* Init LCD multi-function pins and settings */
    LCD_Init();
    LCD_Start();
    .....
}
```

初始化用於顯示的定時器和用於除錯的 UART。

```
.....
/* Set timer to 333 ms */
TIMER_Open(TIMER0, TIMER_PERIODIC_MODE, 3);

/* Enable timer interrupt and run */
TIMER_EnableInt(TIMER0);
NVIC_EnableIRQ(TMR0_IRQn);
TIMER_Start(TIMER0);

/* Configure UART0: 115200, 8-bit word, no parity bit, 1 stop bit. */
UART_Open(UART0, 115200);
.....
```

初始化 SPI 並設定 NADC24 。

```
.....
/* Init SPI */
SPI_Init();

/* Initial NADC24 */
Reset_NADC24();
NADC24_Calibration_and_Initial(CALI_NADC24);
NADC24_Calibration_and_Initial(INIT_NADC24);

/* IO Interrupt */
GPIO_SetMode(PF, BIT15, GPIO_MODE_INPUT);
GPIO_EnableInt(PF, 15, GPIO_INT_FALLING);
NVIC_EnableIRQ(GPF_IRQn);
.....
```

初始化按鈕並讀取校準資料。

```
.....
/* GPIO */
GPIO_SetMode(PC, BIT1, GPIO_MODE_QUASI);      /* BUTTON_START */
GPIO_SetMode(PC, BIT4, GPIO_MODE_QUASI);      /* BUTTON_UINT */
GPIO_SetMode(PC, BIT3, GPIO_MODE_QUASI);      /* BUTTON_TARE */
GPIO_SetMode(PC, BIT5, GPIO_MODE_INPUT);      /* BUTTON_ON */
GPIO_SetMode(PC, BIT2, GPIO_MODE_QUASI);      /* BUTTON_OFF */

/* Print */
printf("Nuvoton M254 + NADC24 for weighing scales.\n");
printf("CPU @ %d Hz\n\n", SystemCoreClock);

/* Read the calibration data */
Read_Data_from_APROM(Flash_Data);
Calibration_0g = Flash_Data[0];
printf("Calibration_0g = %d\n", Calibration_0g);
Calibration_2000g = Flash_Data[1];
printf("Calibration_2000g = %d\n", Calibration_2000g);

/* Start conversion */
SPI_Send_ADC_Command(ADC_START_CONVERSION_CMD);

/* Button status */
Button_Start_Status = BUTTON_START;
Button_Uint_Status = BUTTON_UINT;
Button_Tare_Status = BUTTON_TARE;
Button_On_Status = BUTTON_ON;
Button_Off_Status = BUTTON_OFF;
.....
```

偵測按鈕（下降沿）用於開啟電源、關閉電源、皮重、校準和單位轉換。

```
.....
while (1)
{
    /* Power off */
    if (Button_Off_Status && !BUTTON_OFF)
    {
        printf("Power Off ...\n");
        PWR_OFF_SIG = 0;
        BUTTON_ON = 1;
        PWR_SCAN = 0;

        /* Buzzer */
        Beep_20ms();
    }

    Button_Off_Status = BUTTON_OFF;

    if (Button_Start_Status && !BUTTON_START)
    {
        Measurement_Flag = 0;
        printf("Enter calibration mode ...\n");
        LCDLIB_Printf(ZONE_SevenSeg_DIGIT, "0    ");
        LCDLIB_SetSymbol(SYMBOL_g, 0);
        Calibration_Mode_Flag = 1;

        /* Buzzer */
        Beep_20ms();
    }

    Button_Start_Status = BUTTON_START;

    /* Calibration mode */
    if (Calibration_Mode_Flag)
    {
        /* Calibration 1P */
        if (Button_Uint_Status && !BUTTON_UINT)
        {
            printf("Calibration 1P ...\n");
            LCDLIB_Printf(ZONE_SevenSeg_DIGIT, "1    ");
            LCDLIB_SetSymbol(SYMBOL_g, 0);
            Calibration_1P_Flag = 1;

            /* Buzzer */
            Beep_20ms();
        }

        Button_Uint_Status = BUTTON_UINT;

        /* Calibration 2P */
        if (Button_Tare_Status && !BUTTON_TARE)
        {
            printf("Calibration 2P ...\n");
            LCDLIB_Printf(ZONE_SevenSeg_DIGIT, "2    ");
            LCDLIB_SetSymbol(SYMBOL_g, 0);
        }
    }
}
```



```

        Calibration_2P_Flag = 1;

        /* Buzzer */
        Beep_20ms();
    }

    Button_Tare_Status = BUTTON_TARE;

}
else
{
    /* Measurement */
    if (Button_On_Status && !BUTTON_ON)
    {
        printf("\nMeasurement ...\n");
        Measurement_Flag = 1;

        /* Buzzer */
        Beep_20ms();
    }

    Button_On_Status = BUTTON_ON;
    /* Unit translation */
    if (Button_Uint_Status && !BUTTON_UINT)
    {
        printf("Change unit ...\n");
        Change_Unit_Flag++;

        if (Change_Unit_Flag >= 4)
            Change_Unit_Flag = 0;

        /* Buzzer */
        Beep_20ms();
    }

    Button_Uint_Status = BUTTON_UINT;
    /* Tare weight */
    if (Button_Tare_Status && !BUTTON_TARE)
    {
        printf("Tare weight ...\n");
        LCDLIB_SetSymbol(SYMBOL_TARE, 1);
        Tare_Weight_Flag = 1;

        /* Buzzer */
        Beep_20ms();
    }

    Button_Tare_Status = BUTTON_TARE;
}
}

```

3. 軟體與硬體需求

3.1 軟體需求

- BSP 版本
 - M251_M252_M254_M256_M258_Series_BSP_CMSIS_V3.02.005
- IDE 版本
 - Keil uVersion 5.36

3.2 硬體需求

- 電路元件
 - NADC24_M254_Weighing_Scale_V1.0
- 線路示意圖
 - 將 UART0 TX (PB.13) pin 腳連接到 PC UART RX，以顯示範例代碼的執行結果。

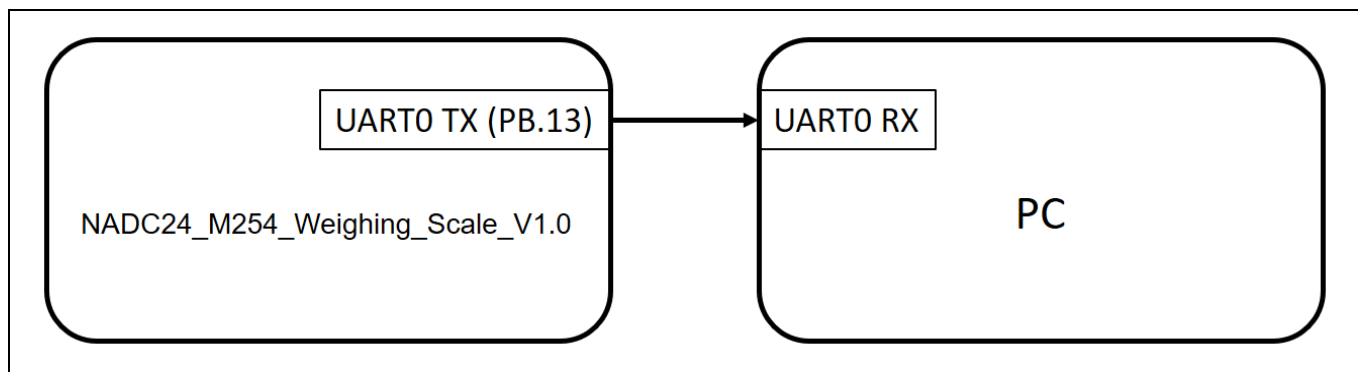


圖 3-1 線路示意圖

4. 目錄資訊











	EC_NADC24_M254_Weighing_Scales_V1.00	
	Library	Sample code header and source files
	CMSIS	Cortex® Microcontroller Software Interface Standard (CMSIS) by Arm® Corp.
	Device	CMSIS compliant device header file
	LCDLib	COM/SEG LCD source files
	StdDriver	All peripheral driver header and source files
	SampleCode	
	ExampleCode	
	Project	Source file of example code
	Schematic	Schematic file of evaluation board

圖 4-1 目錄資訊

5. 範例程式執行

1. 根據目錄資訊章節進入 ExampleCode 路徑中的 KEIL 資料夾，雙擊 NADC24_M254_Weighing_Scales.uvprojx。
2. 進入編譯模式介面
 - 編譯
 - 下載代碼至記憶體
 - 進入 / 離開除錯模式
3. 開啟超級終端機，其設定如圖 5-1 所示

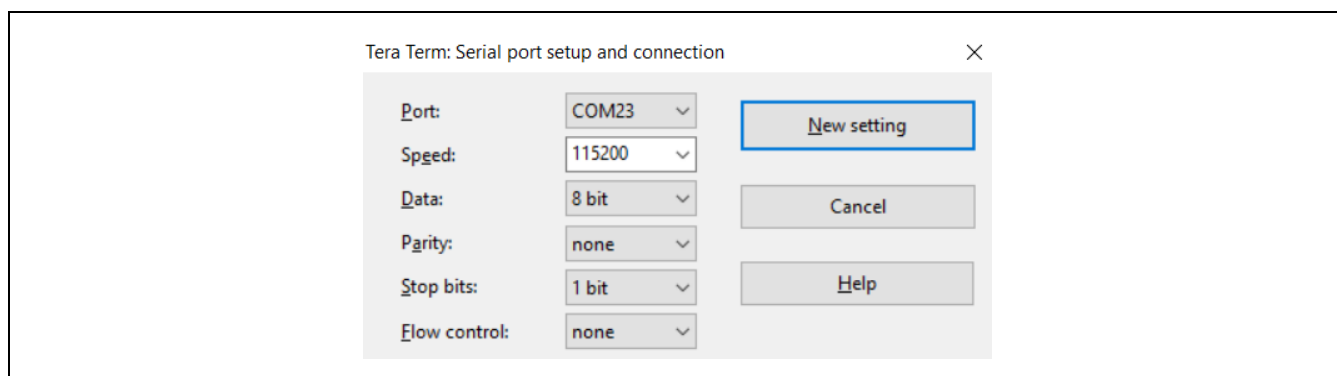


圖 5-1 超終端機設定

4. 進入除錯模式介面
 - 執行代碼

5. 超級終端機顯示系統資訊

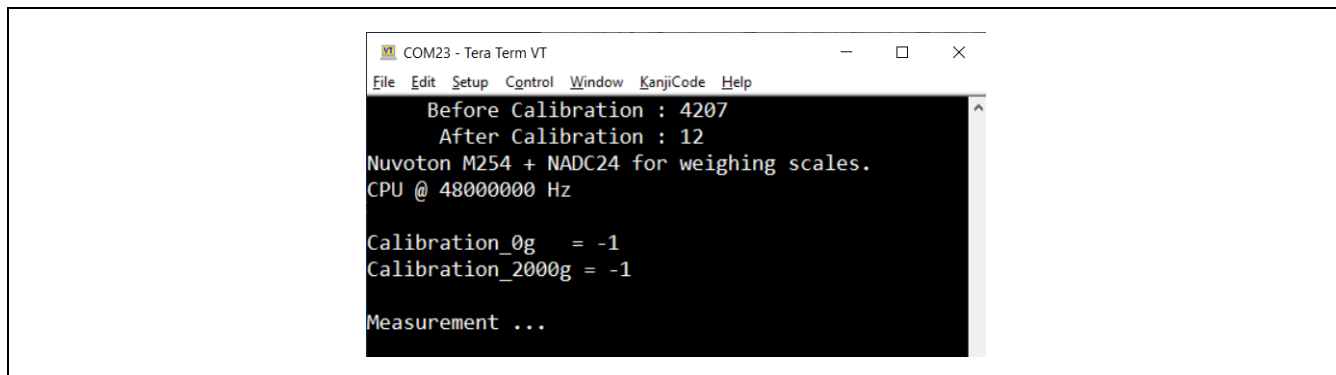


圖 5-2 系統資訊

6. 按下 **START** 進入校正模式



圖 5-3 校正模式

7. 按下 **UNIT** 開始第一點校正



圖 5-4 第一點校正

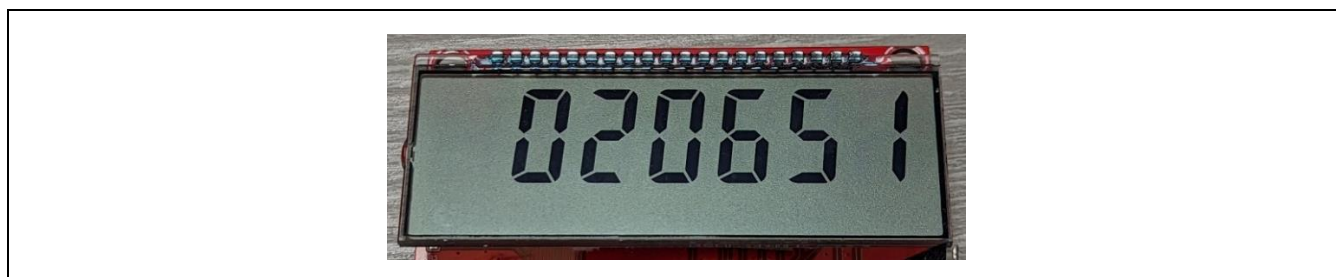


圖 5-5 第一點 ADC 數值

8. 放置 2Kg 砵碼到 LOADCELL 平台



圖 5-6 2Kg 砵碼

9. 按下 **TARE** 開始第二點校正



圖 5-7 第二點校正



圖 5-8 第二點 ADC 數值

10. 按下 **ON** 開始量測重量



圖 5-9 量測結果

6. 修訂紀錄

Date	Revision	Description
2023.10.04	1.00	初始發布。

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