

## 使用M030G的I2C讀取NCT7712Y 溫度感應器

NuMicro® 32位系列微控制器範例代碼介紹

### 文件資訊

應用簡述	本範例代碼使用 M030G I2C 來讀取 NCT7712Y 溫度感應器
BSP 版本	M030G_Series_BSP_CMSIS_V3.02.000
開發平台	NuMaker-M030GTD V1.2

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## 1. 概述

微控制器廣泛的應用在不同的環境溫度下，Nuvoton NuMicro® Cortex®-M0 M030G/M031G 系列搭配 NCT7712Y 高精準度的溫度傳感器，以此可以隨時監控當下的溫度。此範例程式將說明如何使用 I2C 取得溫度傳感器的溫度值。

### 1.1 原理

NCT7712Y 是一顆高精度的晶片熱傳感器。NCT7712Y 內建一組 12bit 的 ADC，以 0.0625°C 的分辨率轉換監測的溫度值。

#### 1.1.1 NCT7712Y 暫存器簡介

NCT7712Y 暫存器編制，如圖 1-1 所示。

Idx	Register Name	Attr	Dft	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
0	LDT Readout	RO	0000	MNTREG_LT[12:0]/MNTREG_LT[11:0], 1'b0													RSV		EM
1	Configuration	RW	6080	OS	R[1:0]		F[1:0]		POL	TM	SD	CR[1:0]		AL	EM	RSV			
2	LT Low Alert Temp	RW	2580/ 4B00	LTLL[12:0]/LTLL[11:0], 1'b0													RSV		
3	LT High Alert Temp	RW	2800/ 5000	LTHL[12:0]/LTHL[11:0], 1'b0													RSV		
FD	CID (Chip ID)	RO	D1B5	16'hD1B5															
FE	VID (Vendor ID)	RO	50	8'h50								RSV							
FF	DID (Device ID)	RO	10	8'h10								RSV							

圖 1-1 NCT7712Y 暫存器編制

NCT7712Y 溫度讀出暫存器，如圖 1-2 所示。

Location : Address 00h

Type : Read Only

Power on default value : 00h

BIT	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
<b>NAME</b>	<b>Local Diode Temperature Readout Value.</b> The real temperature value calculation is referred to TEMPERATURE MEASUREMENT DATA FORMAT.															
<b>VALUE</b>	Sign	MNTREG_LT_MSB[10:4]						MNTREG_LT_LSB [3:0]			RSV			0		
		*MNTREG_LT_MSB[11:4]						*MNTREG_LT_LSB [3:0]			RSV			*1		

\* The extended mode 13-bit configuration when EM bit is set 1'b1.

BIT	DESCRIPTION
<b>15-0</b>	The MNTREG_LT_MSB is an integer part. The MNTREG_LT_LSB is a decimal part.

圖 1-2 NCT7712Y 溫度讀出暫存器

NCT7712Y 配置暫存器描述，如圖 1-3 所示。

BIT	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8
NAME	OS	R[1:0]		F[1:0]		POL	TM	SD
DEFAULT	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
BIT	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
NAME	CR[1:0]		AL	EM	RSV			
DEFAULT	1	0	0	0				

BIT	FLAG NAME	DESCRIPTION
15	OS	<b>One Shot :</b> Write 1 ADC will monitor one time If read '1' indicates ADC is busy converting, '0' indicates ADC is idle status.
14-13	R	<b>Converter Resolution :</b> 00: decimal point set 1 bit (0.5°C) 01: decimal point set 2 bits (0.25°C) 10: decimal point set 3 bits (0.125°C) 11: decimal point set 4 bits (0.0625°C)
12-11	F	<b>Fault Queue :</b> 00=1 times (default), 01=2 times, 10=4 times, 11=6 times
10	POL	<b>Polarity :</b> The polarity bit lets the user adjust the polarity of the ALERT pin output. If the POL bit is set to 0 (default), the ALERT pin becomes active low. When POL bit is set to 1, the ALERT pin becomes active high and the state of the ALERT pin is inverted. 0: low active 1: high active
9	TM	<b>Mode Alert :</b> ALERT output mode: 1=interrupt mode, 0=compare interrupt mode
8	SD	<b>Shutdown :</b> 1 indicates deep shut-down is enable
7-6	CR	<b>Conversion Rate:</b> 00 : 0.25Hz conversion rate; 01 : 1Hz conversion rate; 10 : 4Hz conversion rate; 11 : 8Hz conversion rate
5	AL	<b>Alert status (read only) :</b> Comparator mode (real time) status.
4	EM	<b>Extended Mode :</b> 0: normal mode: 12 bit, -128~-127.9375 1: extended mode: 13 bit, (temperature register, high- & low-limit registers)

圖 1-3 NCT7712Y 配置暫存器描述

## 1.2 資料格式

NCT7712Y 提供 I2C 存取內部暫存器，支援 I2C Byte 讀/寫 和 Word 讀/寫 協議。

### 1.2.1 溫度傳感器公式

溫度傳感器可感應溫度範圍為  $-50^{\circ}\text{C} \sim +128^{\circ}\text{C}$ ，溫度資料格式採用 12 位元 2 的補數，如表格 1-1 所示。

TEMPERATURE	12-BITS DIGITAL OUTPUT
$+128^{\circ}\text{C}$	0111 1111 1111
$+127.9375^{\circ}\text{C}$	0111 1111 1111
$+25^{\circ}\text{C}$	0001 1001 0000
$+1^{\circ}\text{C}$	0000 0001 0000
$+0.125^{\circ}\text{C}$	0000 0000 0010
$+0^{\circ}\text{C}$	0000 0000 0000
$-0.125^{\circ}\text{C}$	1111 1111 1110
$-1^{\circ}\text{C}$	1111 1111 0000
$-25^{\circ}\text{C}$	1110 0111 0000
$-50^{\circ}\text{C}$	1100 1110 0000

表格 1-1 溫度資料格式採用 12 位元 2 的補數

### 1.2.2 資料寫到內部暫存器的格式

資料寫到內部暫存器的格式，如圖 1-4 所示。

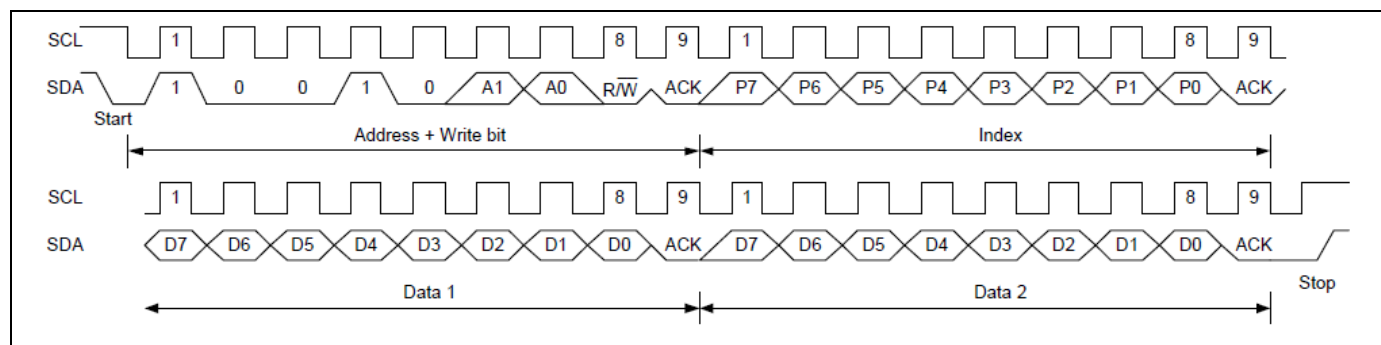


圖 1-4 資料寫到內部暫存器的格式

### 1.2.3 從內部暫存器讀取資料的格式

從內部暫存器讀取資料的格式，如圖 1-5 所示。

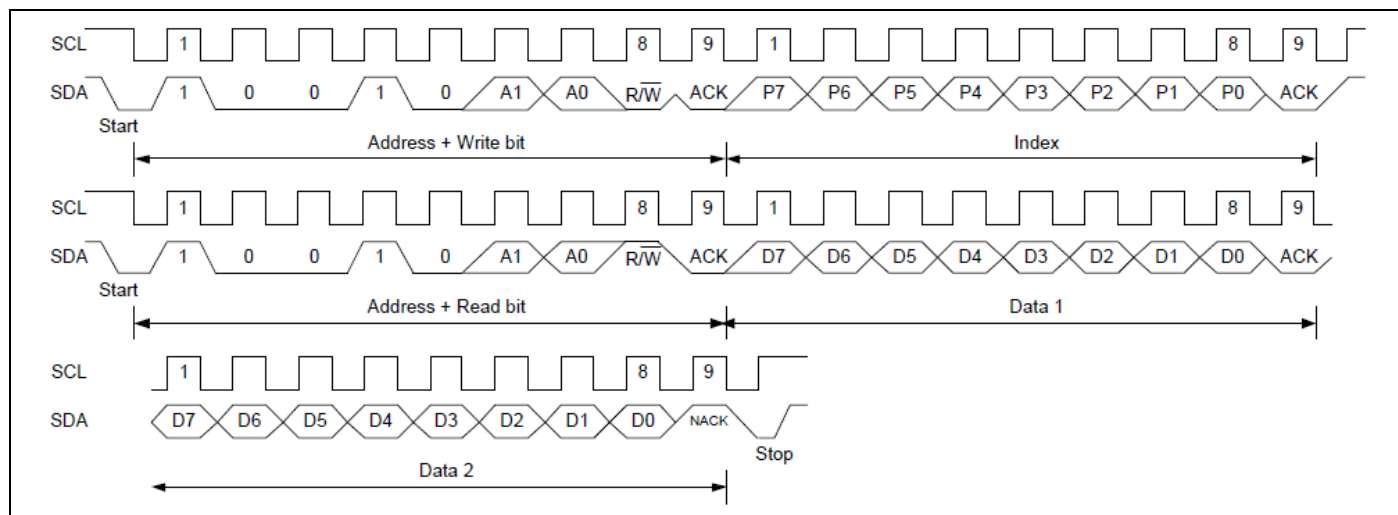


圖 1-5 從內部暫存器讀取資料的格式

### 1.2.4 裝置位址設定

NCT7712Y 的裝置為只設定，如圖 1-6 所示。

ADR pin connection	Interface Address
V <sub>SS</sub>	1001_000xb
V <sub>DD</sub>	1001_001xb
SDA	1001_010xb
SCL	1001_011xb

圖 1-6 裝置位址設定

注1. 以上使用圖片來自 NCT7712Y 規格書。

## 1.3 執行結果

### 1.3.1 I2C 讀出暫存器資料

用 I2C 讀出的暫存器資料，如圖 1-7 所示。

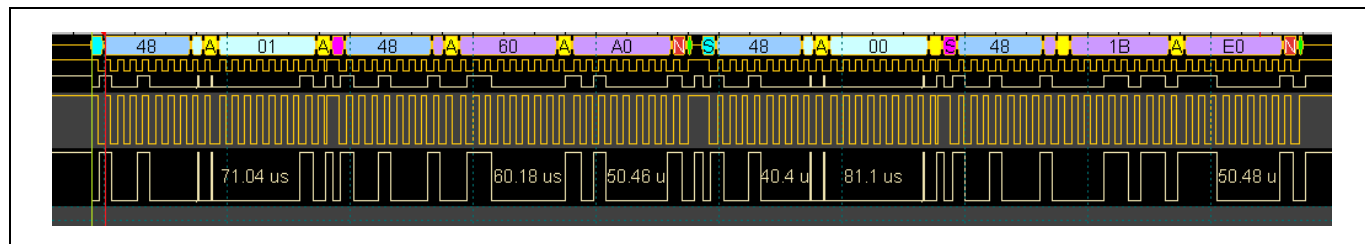


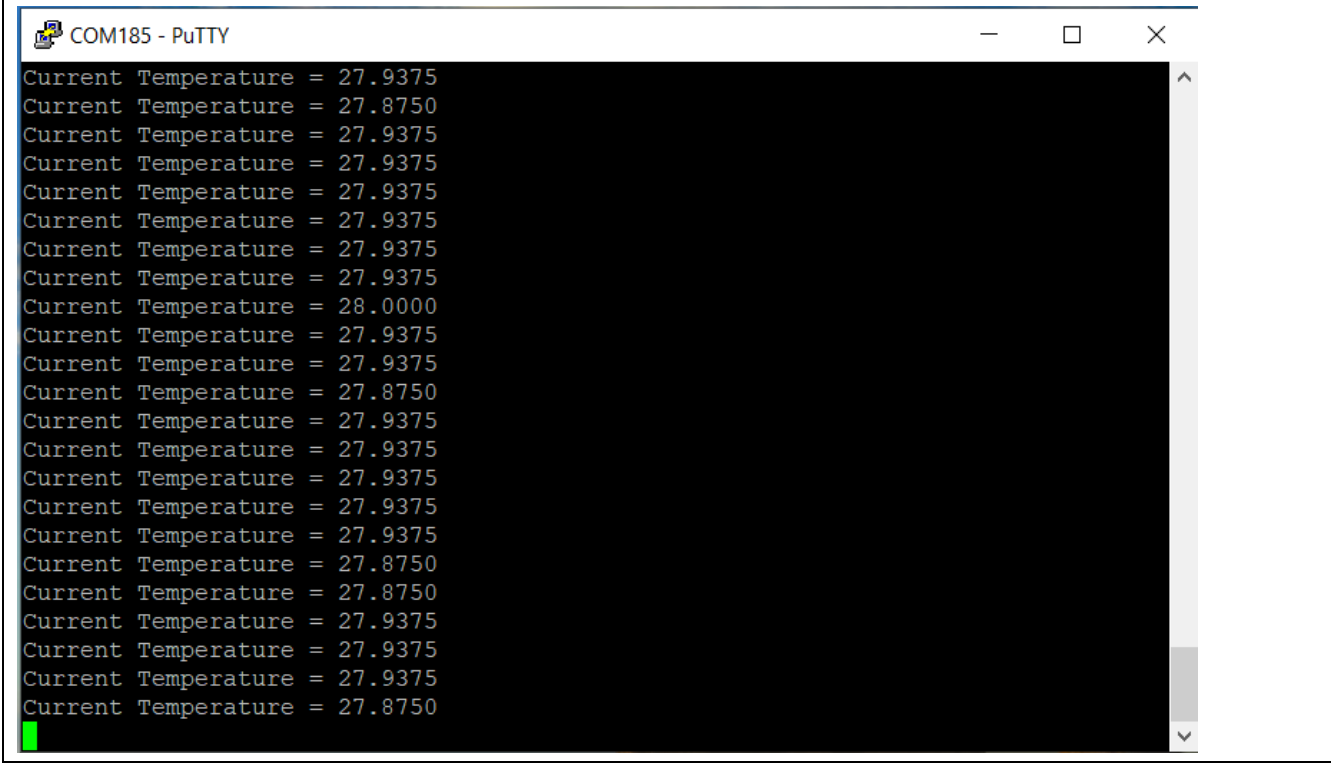
圖 1-7 用 I2C 讀出的暫存器資料

讀出資料是 01beh，LSB bit0 ~ bit3 是保留的，不使用。

Hexadecimal	Decimal	Temperature (°C)
01beh	446	27.8750

### 1.3.2 UART 輸出當前的溫度值

透過 UART 將當前的溫度值輸出，如圖 1-8 所示。



```
COM185 - PuTTY
Current Temperature = 27.9375
Current Temperature = 27.8750
Current Temperature = 27.9375
Current Temperature = 27.9375
Current Temperature = 27.9375
Current Temperature = 27.9375
Current Temperature = 27.9375
Current Temperature = 27.9375
Current Temperature = 28.0000
Current Temperature = 27.9375
Current Temperature = 27.9375
Current Temperature = 27.8750
Current Temperature = 27.9375
Current Temperature = 27.9375
Current Temperature = 27.9375
Current Temperature = 27.9375
Current Temperature = 27.9375
Current Temperature = 27.8750
Current Temperature = 27.8750
Current Temperature = 27.9375
Current Temperature = 27.9375
Current Temperature = 27.9375
Current Temperature = 27.8750
```

圖 1-8 UART 輸出當前的溫度值



## 2. 原始碼介紹

### 2.1 主程式流程圖

主程式流程圖，如圖 2-1 所示。

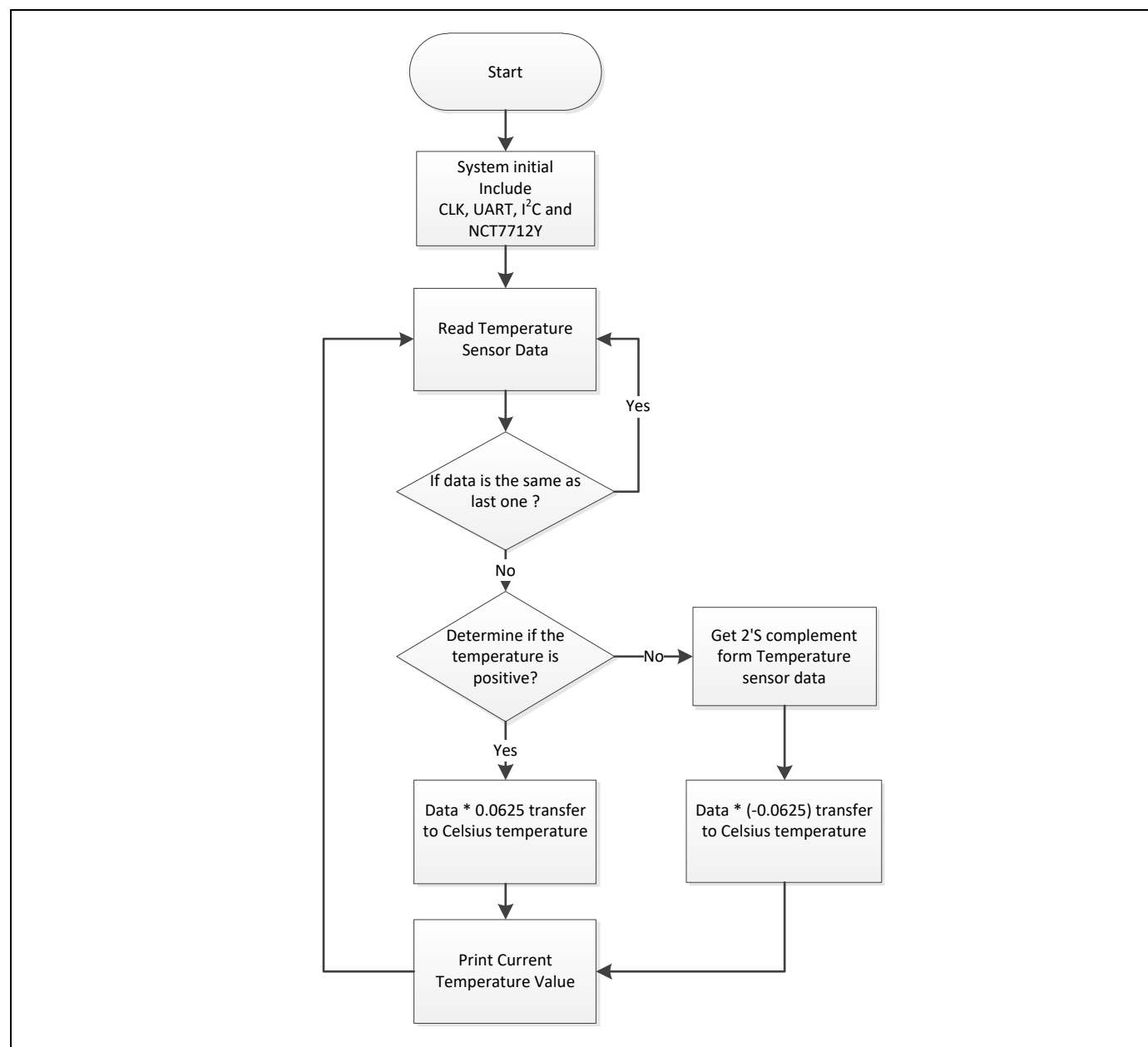


圖 2-1 主程式流程圖

## 2.2 定義 NCT7712Y

定義 NCT7712Y 位址, 資料和暫存器

```
#define OPT_NCT7712Y_RAWDATA
#define NCT7712Y_SLAVE_ADDR      0x48    // NCT7712Y ADR pin is Low
#define NCT7712Y_REG_WIDTH       0x02    // register data width 2 bytes
#define NCT7712Y_DATA_READY      BIT15    // NCT7712Y DataReady flag in bit-15 of Config.
#define NCT7712Y_REG_TEMP        0x00    // temp data in regIndex 0x00
#define NCT7712Y_REG_CONFIG      0x01    // Config. register in regIndex 0x01設置 NCT7712Y
配置暫存器
```

## 2.3 設置 NCT7712Y 配置暫存器

設置 NCT7712Y 配置暫存器和描述說明

```
void NCT7712Y_set_data(uint8_t u8RegIndex)
{
    uint8_t u8i2cBuf[2];

    u8i2cBuf[0] = 0x60; // High Byte : Converter Resolution : 0.0625 ;
    u8i2cBuf[1] = 0x80; // Low Byte : Conversion Rate : 4Hz conversion rate;
    /*-----*/
    /* bit3~0 :    Reserved                                */
    /* bit4   :    Extended Mode :                          */
    /*          0: normal mode: 12 bit, -128~127.9375;      */
    /*          1: extended mode: 13 bit;                  */
    /*          (temperature register, high- & low-limit registers) */
    /* bit5   :    Alert status (read only)                */
    /*          Comparator mode (real time) status;        */
    /* bit7~6 :    Conversion Rate :                      */
    /*          00 : 0.25Hz conversion rate;               */
    /*          01 : 1Hz conversion rate;                  */
    /*          10 : 4Hz conversion rate;                  */
    /*          11 : 8Hz conversion rate;                  */
    /* bit8   :    Shutdown :                              */
    /*          1 indicates deep shun-down is enable;      */
    /* bit9   :    Mode Alert :                            */
    /*          ALERT output mode:                         */
    /*          1=interrupt mode;                          */
    /*          0=compare interrupt mode;                  */
    /* bit10  :    Polarity :                              */
    /* The polarity bit lets the user adjust the polarity of the ALERT pin output. */
    /* If the POL bit is set to 0 (default), the ALERT pin becomes active low.      */
    /* When POL bit is set to 1, the ALERT pin becomes active high                  */
    /* and the state of the ALERT pin is inverted.                                */
    /* 0: low active                                                                */
    /* 1: high active                                                                */
    /* bit12~11: Fault Queue :                                                      */
    /* bit14~13: Converter Resolution :                                              */
    /*          00: decimal point set 1 bit (0.5'C)                                */
    /*          01: decimal point set 2 bits (0.25'C)                             */
    /*          10: decimal point set 3 bits (0.125'C)                             */
    /*-----*/
```

```

/*          11: decimal point set 4 bits (0.0625'C)          */
/* bit15    : One Shot :                                     */
/*          Write 1 ADC will monitor one time                */
/* If read '1' indicates ADC is busy converting, '0' indicates ADC is idle status.*/
/*-----*/

I2C_WriteMultiBytesOneReg(I2C0, NCT7712Y_SLAVE_ADDR, u8RegIndex, u8i2cBuf,
NCT7712Y_REG_WIDTH);
}

```

## 2.4 獲取 NCT7712Y 資料

獲取 NCT7712Y 溫度資料

```

static uint32_t NCT7712Y_get_data(uint8_t u8RegIndex)
{
    uint32_t u32NCT7712YData;
    uint8_t u8i2cBuf[2];

    u8i2cBuf[0] = 0x00;
    u8i2cBuf[1] = 0x00;
    I2C_ReadMultiBytesOneReg(I2C0, NCT7712Y_SLAVE_ADDR, u8RegIndex, u8i2cBuf,
NCT7712Y_REG_WIDTH);
    u32NCT7712YData = u8i2cBuf[0];
    u32NCT7712YData <= 8;
    u32NCT7712YData &= 0xff00;
    u32NCT7712YData |= u8i2cBuf[1];
    return u32NCT7712YData;
}

```

### 3. 軟體和硬體需求

#### 3.1 軟體需求

- BSP 版本
  - M030G\_Series\_BSP\_CMSIS\_V3.02.000
- IDE 版本
  - Keil uVersion 5.36

#### 3.2 硬體需求

- 電路元件
  - NuMaker-M030GTD V1.2
- 腳位連接示意圖
  - 將 I2C\_SDA (PB.4) pin 腳連接到 NCT7712Y\_SDA (Pin6) 和 I2C\_SCL (PB.5) pin 腳連接到 NCT7712Y\_SCL (Pin1) , 並將 NCT7712Y\_ADR (Pin4) 連接到 V<sub>SS</sub> , 將 slave address 設定為 0x48h , 與 NCT7712Y 進行通訊 , 以獲取此範例程式量測結果的溫度值。

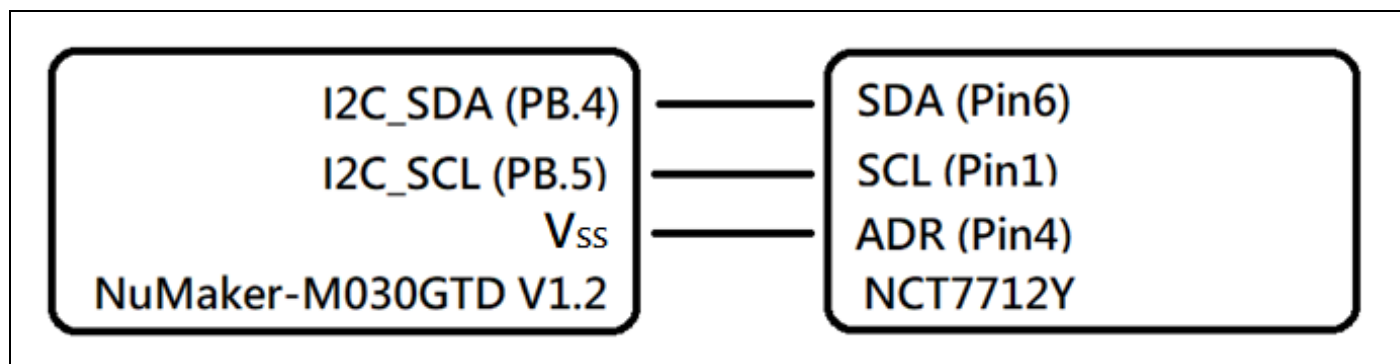


圖 3-1 腳位連接示意圖

## 4. 目錄資訊

目錄結構如圖 4-1 所示。








 <b>EC_M030G_Read_NCT7712Y_Thermal_Sensor_V1.00</b>		
 <b>Library</b>	Sample code header and source files	
 <b>CMSIS</b>	Cortex® Microcontroller Software Interface Standard (CMSIS) by Arm® Corp.	
 <b>Device</b>	CMSIS compliant device header file	
 <b>StdDriver</b>	All peripheral driver header and source files	
 <b>SampleCode</b>		
 <b>ExampleCode</b>	Source file of example code	

圖 4-1 目錄結構

## 5. 範例程式執行

1. 根據目錄資訊章節進入 ExampleCode 路徑中的 KEIL 資料夾，雙擊 ThermalSensor\_Measure.uvprojx。
2. 進入編譯模式介面
  - 編譯
  - 下載代碼至記憶體
  - 進入 / 離開除錯模式
3. 進入除錯模式介面
  - 執行代碼

## 6. 修訂紀錄

Date	Revision	Description
2022.08.26	1.00	初始發布。

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