Encrypting 100000 Times with GCM in M2354

Example Code Introduction for 32-bit NuMicro® Family

Document Information

Application	This sample test encryption function of. One GPIO will be toggled for testing encryption time. It takes about 1.64 seconds to complete 100000 times of 400 bytes encryption.
BSP Version	M2354 BSP CMSIS V3.00.003
Hardware	NuMaker-M2354 Ver1.1

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1. Overview

The M2354 series MCU features ultra-low power consumption and has a cryptography accelerator suitable to IoT-devices with security communication.

This example code is used for testing the time of encrypting 400 bytes in AES GCM.

1.1 Principle

This example code is used for testing the time of encrypting 400 bytes in AES GCM.

1.2 Demo Result

PD3 will be toggled each time encryption is completed once. Figure 1-1 shows that it takes about 16.3us to complete encryption once.

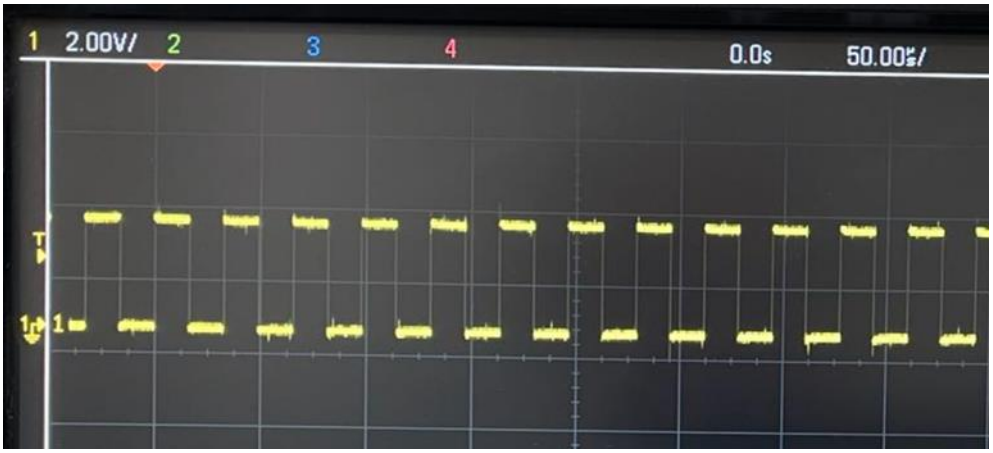

Figure 1-1 Toggle PD3 at Each Encryption

Figure 1-2 shows that it takes about 1.64 seconds to complete 100000 times of 400 bytes encryption.

Figure 1-2 Time of 100000 Times of 400 Bytes Encryption

Figure 1-3 shows IV, authenticate data and plain text to encrypt 100000 times at left, which is printed from UART. Cypher text encrypted 100000 times is shown at right following with Tag data.

```
AES GCM Test

Iv(16):
0x0000  12345678 23456789 3456789a 00000001

Au(16):
0x0000  11223344 22334455 33445566 44556677

Plaintext(400):
0x0000  00000000 45643635 00000000 52347576
0x0010  00000001 65754453 00001000 86452343
0x0020  00000002 45643635 00002000 52347576
0x0030  00000003 65754453 00003000 86452343
0x0040  00000004 45643635 00004000 52347576
0x0050  00000005 65754453 00005000 86452343
0x0060  00000006 45643635 00006000 52347576
0x0070  00000007 65754453 00007000 86452343
0x0080  00000008 45643635 00008000 52347576
0x0090  00000009 65754453 00009000 86452343
0x00A0  0000000a 45643635 0000a000 52347576
0x00B0  0000000b 65754453 0000b000 86452343
0x00C0  0000000c 45643635 0000c000 52347576
0x00D0  0000000d 65754453 0000d000 86452343
0x00E0  0000000e 45643635 0000e000 52347576
0x00F0  0000000f 65754453 0000f000 86452343
0x0100  00000010 45643635 00010000 52347576
0x0110  00000011 65754453 00011000 86452343
0x0120  00000012 45643635 00012000 52347576
0x0130  00000013 65754453 00013000 86452343
0x0140  00000014 45643635 00014000 52347576
0x0150  00000015 65754453 00015000 86452343
0x0160  00000016 45643635 00016000 52347576
0x0170  00000017 65754453 00017000 86452343
0x0180  00000018 45643635 00018000 52347576

Cyphertext 400 bytes, Tag 16 bytes:
0x0000  f956c72b 493f1e5a 8bde6123 7d44409d
0x0010  dc931083 966ec7a8 169ef95f 842febbe
0x0020  8332ee60 9557b2b7 77b5afa2 a1a517df
0x0030  3f3c26ea c669edba 45929aaf e2cf1513
0x0040  58f08909 c83e09af af55d98f 05e9e649
0x0050  9583efbf bbacf07e 24e31b8c e2933900
0x0060  1199b232 d6898968 9c577443 2f6eb5b6
0x0070  b6d26d32 ded75426 6e4721cd 3168eeb9
0x0080  d0e2a29b b4e7c5cc be1faa20 3edf6366
0x0090  c80ba5ff 3cac625c 69b986a1 8facf0e3
0x00A0  e36b6fe7 88f9a707 0177bf19 9498bd15
0x00B0  101279cb d598f2c5 15656351 49f0f919
0x00C0  a03e0adc ce1e35fe 1b444462 e2b38260
0x00D0  6ece629b 72506320 25067308 ad04b13e
0x00E0  47aee9d8 b8bc1d5a 7a2afcb2 ffb3813b
0x00F0  e12fdb45 67eeecb1 9a12383e 9ca08ea0
0x0100  76b8de97 5c08cf5c abdf3267 51f8ee78
0x0110  596c3b44 1aafe225 f7618a8b 01bdd623
0x0120  79eb9da5 8ca54a05 5ccb4e28 1e70d7b7
0x0130  cf756671 fc868142 1a5d4ed0 1a05cffa
0x0140  2c880d1f e9f2aa03 a0e4ae47 76036b9b
0x0150  d3d17c66 2a73963d 272f4174 8b872cac
0x0160  dbc4e12e edbf1d9e 77ecec6d a1ec616a
0x0170  bb475033 3a569e89 b2e07696 ca9c9d28
0x0180  6f989c60 cb0e4dbe eeecd530 b31fe8ad
0x0190  54ef9b1d 75b86407 629d6b2c df5e4fee

Tag = d7190cde a46c9ea2 70c94a7b 27e3e368
```

Figure 1-3 Plain Text and Encryption Result Printed from UART

Figure 1-4 shows that decryption data is the same as plain text and Tag unified.

```
Decryptoin output(400) and Tag(16):
0x0000  00000000 45643635 00000000 52347576
0x0010  00000001 65754453 00001000 86452343
0x0020  00000002 45643635 00002000 52347576
0x0030  00000003 65754453 00003000 86452343
0x0040  00000004 45643635 00004000 52347576
0x0050  00000005 65754453 00005000 86452343
0x0060  00000006 45643635 00006000 52347576
0x0070  00000007 65754453 00007000 86452343
0x0080  00000008 45643635 00008000 52347576
0x0090  00000009 65754453 00009000 86452343
0x00A0  0000000a 45643635 0000a000 52347576
0x00B0  0000000b 65754453 0000b000 86452343
0x00C0  0000000c 45643635 0000c000 52347576
0x00D0  0000000d 65754453 0000d000 86452343
0x00E0  0000000e 45643635 0000e000 52347576
0x00F0  0000000f 65754453 0000f000 86452343
0x0100  00000010 45643635 00010000 52347576
0x0110  00000011 65754453 00011000 86452343
0x0120  00000012 45643635 00012000 52347576
0x0130  00000013 65754453 00013000 86452343
0x0140  00000014 45643635 00014000 52347576
0x0150  00000015 65754453 00015000 86452343
0x0160  00000016 45643635 00016000 52347576
0x0170  00000017 65754453 00017000 86452343
0x0180  00000018 45643635 00018000 52347576
0x0190  d7190cde a46c9ea2 70c94a7b 27e3e368

Test PASS!
```

Figure 1-4 Decryption Result Printed from UART

2. Code Description

Three arrays are defined. g_IvAuPlain[128] is used to save IV, AU and plain texts.Buff_1[128] and Buff_2[128] are buffers for encryption data.

The first 32 bytes in the three arrays must be unified because they are 24 bytes IV following with a word of 1 and 4 words of authentication data.

```
__ALIGNED(4) uint32_t g_IvAuPlain[128] =
{
    0x12345678, 0x23456789, 0x3456789a, 0x1,              // 3words of IV following 1
    0x11223344, 0x22334455, 0x33445566, 0x44556677,       // 16Bytes authentication data
                // The plaintext starting from &g_IvAuPlain[8] MUST be 16*n bytes
0x00000000,0x45643635,0x00000000,0x52347576,0x00000001,0x65754453,0x00001000,0x86452343,
0x00000002,0x45643635,0x00002000,0x52347576,0x00000003,0x65754453,0x00003000,0x86452343,
0x00000004,0x45643635,0x00004000,0x52347576,0x00000005,0x65754453,0x00005000,0x86452343,
0x00000006,0x45643635,0x00006000,0x52347576,0x00000007,0x65754453,0x00007000,0x86452343,
0x00000008,0x45643635,0x00008000,0x52347576,0x00000009,0x65754453,0x00009000,0x86452343,
0x0000000a,0x45643635,0x0000a000,0x52347576,0x0000000b,0x65754453,0x0000b000,0x86452343,
0x0000000c,0x45643635,0x0000c000,0x52347576,0x0000000d,0x65754453,0x0000d000,0x86452343,
0x0000000e,0x45643635,0x0000e000,0x52347576,0x0000000f,0x65754453,0x0000f000,0x86452343,
0x00000010,0x45643635,0x00010000,0x52347576,0x00000011,0x65754453,0x00011000,0x86452343,
0x00000012,0x45643635,0x00012000,0x52347576,0x00000013,0x65754453,0x00013000,0x86452343,
0x00000014,0x45643635,0x00014000,0x52347576,0x00000015,0x65754453,0x00015000,0x86452343,
0x00000016,0x45643635,0x00016000,0x52347576,0x00000017,0x65754453,0x00017000,0x86452343,
0x00000018,0x45643635,0x00018000,0x52347576,
};

__ALIGNED(4) uint32_t Buff_1[128]={
    0x12345678, 0x23456789, 0x3456789a, 0x1,          // 3words of IV following 1
    0x11223344, 0x22334455, 0x33445566, 0x44556677,   // 16Bytes authentication data
            // Plaintext is after 32 bytes
 } ;

__ALIGNED(4) uint32_t Buff_2[128] = {
    0x12345678, 0x23456789, 0x3456789a, 0x1,          // 3words of IV following 1
    0x11223344, 0x22334455, 0x33445566, 0x44556677,   // 16Bytes authentication data
          // Plaintext is after 32 bytes
 } ;
```

Encryption schedule:

1. Words in Buff_1[0] ~ Buff_1[107] is encrypted including IV, AU and 400-byte plain text. The cypher text is saved into Buff_2[8] ~ Buff_2[107], and Tag is saved into Buff_2[108] ~ Buff_2[111].

2. Words in Buff_2[0] ~ Buff_2[107] is encrypted including IV, AU and 400-byte plain text. The cypher text is saved into Buff_1[8] ~ Buff_1[107], and Tag is saved into Buff_1[108] ~ Buff_1[111].

Two times of encryption is completed after above schedule. 100000 times of encryption will be completed after repeating 50000 times according to above schedule.

```
    do
    {
        CRPT->AES_GCM_IVCNT[0] = Len_Iv ;                   // Set byte count of IV
        CRPT->AES_GCM_ACNT[0] = Len_Au_Aligned;             // Set bytes count of A
        CRPT->AES_GCM_PCNT[0] = Len_Ptext_Aligned;          // Set bytes count of P

        CRPT->AES_SADDR = (uint32_t)Buff_1 ;                // Configure DMA of AES
        CRPT->AES_DADDR = (uint32_t)(&Buff_2[Len_IvAu_Aligned / 4]);
        CRPT->AES_CNT   = Len_IvAu_Aligned + Len_Ptext_Aligned;

        AES_Run(CRPT_AES_CTL_ENCRPT_Msk | KEY_SIZE_u32 | GCM_MODE | DMAEN | DMALAST) ;
        LED_LIGHT()  ;                          // Indicate that encrypt has finished once
        ++Buff_2[1] ;
        ++Buff_1[1] ;                           // IV is changed for next encrypting

        if (Tagbuf[0] == 0)                     // Copy the Tag of first encrypting
        {
            for (i = 0; i < 4; ++i)             // Tag is following cyphertext
                Tagbuf[i] = Buff_2[(Len_IvAu_Aligned + Len_Ptext_Aligned) / 4 + i] ;
        }

        //      printf("Cypher text %dbytes, Tag %dbytes:\n", Len_Ptext_Aligned,16);
        //      PrintHex_4B(&Buff_2[Len_IvAu_Aligned/4], Len_Ptext_Aligned/4 +4);

        CRPT->AES_GCM_IVCNT[0] = Len_Iv ;                   // Set byte count of IV
        CRPT->AES_GCM_ACNT[0] = Len_Au_Aligned;             // Set bytes count of A
        CRPT->AES_GCM_PCNT[0] = Len_Ptext_Aligned;          // Set bytes count of P

        CRPT->AES_SADDR = (uint32_t)Buff_2 ;                // Configure DMA of AES
        CRPT->AES_DADDR = (uint32_t)(&Buff_1[Len_IvAu_Aligned / 4]);
        CRPT->AES_CNT   = Len_IvAu_Aligned + Len_Ptext_Aligned;

        AES_Run(CRPT_AES_CTL_ENCRPT_Msk | KEY_SIZE_u32 | GCM_MODE | DMAEN | DMALAST) ;
        LED_DARK() ;                            // Indicate that encrypt has finished once
        ++Buff_2[1] ;
        ++Buff_1[1] ;                           // IV is changed for next encrypting
    } while (++Cnt < 50000);                    // 2*50000 times encryptingSoftware and
```

Cypher text and Tag data are printed after 100000 times of encryption is completed.

```
    printf("Cyphertext %d bytes, Tag %d bytes:\n", Len_Ptext_Aligned, 16);
    PrintHex_4B(&Buff_1[Len_IvAu_Aligned / 4], Len_Ptext_Aligned / 4 + 4); // Printing
Cypertext
    printf("Tag = ");
    for (i = 0; i < 4; ++i) printf("%08x ", Tagbuf[i]) ;         // Printing Tag
    printf("\n\n") ;
```

Note: Decryption code is not explained here because decryption is similar as encryption.

2.2 Software Requirements

- BSP version
  - M2354_Series_BSP_CMSIS_V3.00.003
- IDE version
  - Keil uVersion 5.26

2.3 Hardware Requirements

- Circuit components
  - NuMaker-M2354 Ver1.1

3. Directory Information

The directory structure is shown below.

EC_M2354_AES_GCM_100K_Times_V1.00	
Library	Sample code header and source files
CMSIS	Cortex® Microcontroller Software Interface Standard (CMSIS) by Arm® Corp.
Device	CMSIS compliant device header file
StdDriver	All peripheral driver header and source files
SampleCode	
ExampleCode	Source file of example code

Figure 4-1 Directory Structure

4. Example Code Execution

1. Browse the sample code folder as described in the Directory Information section and double-click *EC_M2354_AES_GCM_100K_Times.uvprojx*.
2. Enter Keil compile mode.
   - Build
   - Download
   - Start/Stop debug session
3. Enter debug mode.
   - Run

5. Revision History

Date	Revision	Description
2022.07.07	1.00	Initial version.

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