

M4 DSP Statistics Functions

NuMicro[®] 32 位系列微控制器範例代碼介紹

文件資訊

代碼簡述	本範例代碼使用M4內核DSP計算均方根和標準差
BSP 版本	M480 Series BSP CMSIS V3.04.000
開發平台	NuMaker-PFM-M487 Ver 3.0

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1 功能介紹

1.1 簡介

CMSIS DSP函式庫有許多關於統計學的運算包含：

1. 取最大值
2. 取最小值
3. 取平均值
4. 平方平均數 (RMS)
5. 標準差
6. 變異數

在此範例程式使用CMSIS DSP函式庫進行均方根和標準差運算，用戶可以直接使用這些函式，來實現自己的數學方程式運算。程式內比較了有無使用DSP計算時間的差異，並計算效率提升比率。

1.2 原理

平方平均數運算(Quadratic mean)，又稱均方根(RMS, Root Mean Square)在統計學中很常使用到，其數學表示式為下，程式設定如表1：

$$M = \sqrt{\frac{\sum_{i=1}^n x_i^2}{n}}$$

標準差(SD, Standard Deviation)，在機率統計中最常使用作為測量一組數值的離散程度之用。其數學表示式為下，其中u為x的平均值，程式設定如表2：

$$SD = \sqrt{\frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N (x_i - u)^2}$$

arm_rms_f32 (float32_t *pSrc, uint32_t blockSize, float32_t *pResult)		
參數：	*pSrc	[in] 欲計算矩陣
	blockSize	[in] 矩陣樣本數
	*pResult	[out] 計算結果
回傳值：		無

表 1 方均根程式設定

arm_std_f32 (float32_t *pSrc, uint32_t blockSize, float32_t *pResult)		
參數：	*pSrc	[in] 欲計算數值
	blockSize	[in] 樣本數
	*pResult	[out] 計算結果
回傳值：		無

表 2 標準差程式設定

1.3 執行結果

執行後會打印出以下資訊

```
+-----+
| DSP Interpolation Sample Code |
+-----+

Calculating time with DSP instruction is 0.005500 ms
Calculating time without DSP instruction is 0.390833 ms
Efficiency increase rate is 71.06
```

2 代碼介紹

使用CMSIS DSP函數庫進行均方根和標準差運算：

```
/* Calculate RMS (32 sample) with DSP */
arm_rms_f32(testInput_f32, blockSize, &DSP_RMSoutput);
/* Calculate standard deviation (32 sample) with DSP */
arm_std_f32(testMarks_f32, SDblockSize, &DSP_SDoutput);
```

接著使用CPU進行相同的計算：

```
/* RMS (number of samples, input data) */
float RMS(int size, float *input)
{
    uint32_t i;
    float32_t rms, sum;
    for(i=0; i<size; i++) {
        sum += pow(input[i], 2);
    }
    rms = sqrt(sum/size);
    return rms;}

/* Standard Deviation (number of samples, input data) */
float SD(int size, float *input)
{
    uint32_t i;
    float32_t tot, SDsum, average, SDvalue;
    for(i=0; i<size; i++) {
        tot = tot + input[i];
        average = tot/size;
    }
    for(i=0; i<size; i++) {
        SDsum = SDsum + pow(input[i] - average, 2);
    }
    SDvalue = sqrt(SDsum/(size-1));
    return SDvalue;
}
```

把計數器換成時間，其中計數器時鐘源為HXT 12MHz：

```
/* Calculate the time, timer clock source is 12M, unit is ms */
DSPCalTime = (DSPCalTime/12000000) * 1000;
CalTime = (CalTime/12000000)* 1000;
```

3 軟體與硬體環境

● 軟體環境

- BSP 版本
 - ◆ M480 Series BSP CMSIS V3.04.000
- IDE 版本
 - ◆ Keil uVersion 5.26

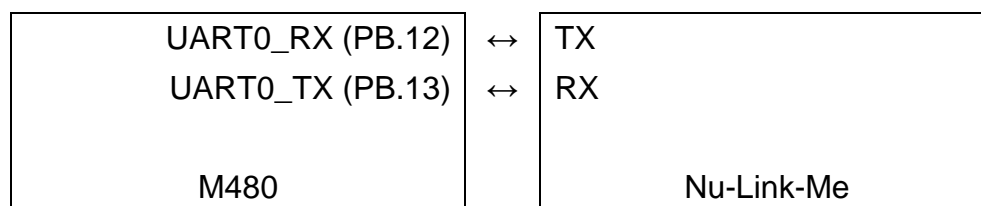
● 硬體環境

- 電路元件
 - ◆ NuMaker-PFM-M487 or other M480 Development Board
- 示意圖

M480 的 UART0_RX(PB.12)、UART0_TX(PB.13)連接至 Nu-Link Me，打印訊息。







設置終端機的 COM Port 與 Baud，COM Port 的編號可在裝置管理員中找到「NuBridge

Virtual Com Port (COMX)」，Baud 設置為 115200。



4 目錄資訊

 EC_M480_DSP_Statistics_V1.00

 Library	Sample code header and source files
 CMSIS	Cortex [®] Microcontroller Software Interface Standard (CMSIS) by Arm [®] Corp.
 Device	CMSIS compliant device header file
 StdDriver	All peripheral driver header and source files
 SampleCode	
 ExampleCode	Source file of example code

5 如何執行範例程式

1. 根據目錄資訊章節進入 ExampleCode 路徑中的 KEIL 資料夾，雙擊 DSP_Statistics.uvproj
2. 進入編譯模式介面
 - a. 編譯
 - b. 下載代碼至記憶體
 - c. 進入 / 離開除錯模式
3. 進入除錯模式介面
 - a. 執行代碼

6 修訂紀錄

Date	Revision	Description
Jun. 25, 2019	1.00	1. 初始發布.

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